TIME IMMEMORIAL

Whitened bones—
Wampanoags
1620
Mayflower
Landed

— 55 years —

Warfare began—
Wampanoags
1675

THEN ———————————————————— 1828

White settlement began
in western WA
1828

← 26 years →

-100% Land base
-100% Population
-100% Access to
Resources

1854
-50% of Population
-50% Basically Land
less
-50% Limited Access to
Resources

Indian Problem
Identified to
Congress
1867

Boarding
School
1878

1881
Indian Religion
outlawed

The Dawes Act:
-Loss of names
-Indian agent
-Land ownership
(allotments)
-Unallotted land
open to settlement
1888

1889
Washington became
a state

-Indian Wars end
-Geronimo captured
-Massacre at Wounded Knee
1890

1895
1st Fish Case to
Supreme Court

WWI
1914

1924
Citizenship

Indian Reorganization
Act (IRA)
1934

CWLA teamed with BIA
by contract
1934

1952
Termination

Right to vote in
Washington
1957

1959
-Indian Adoption Project
-Adoption Resource Ex
change of North America
(ARENA)

War on Poverty
1964

1978
-Indian Religious Freedom Act
-Indian Child Welfare Act

Adoption and Safe
Families Act
1997

2006